FILED
MICHELE REAGAN
SECRETARY OF STATE

State of Arizona House of Representatives Fifty-third Legislature First Regular Session 2017

HOUSE BILL 2244

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 19, CHAPTER 1, ARTICLE 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 19-102.01; AMENDING TITLE 19, CHAPTER 1, ARTICLE 2, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 19-119.02; RELATING TO INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

- i -

 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Title 19, chapter 1, article 1, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding section 19-102.01, to read:

19-102.01. <u>Initiative petitions</u>; standard of review

- A. CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS FOR STATEWIDE INITIATIVE MEASURES MUST BE STRICTLY CONSTRUED AND PERSONS USING THE INITIATIVE PROCESS MUST STRICTLY COMPLY WITH THOSE CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS.
- B. THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE A SAMPLE INITIATIVE PETITION THAT STRICTLY COMPLIES WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 19-121. ANY COMMITTEE THAT USES THE SAMPLE INITIATIVE PETITION PROVIDED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL BE PRESUMED TO HAVE STRICTLY COMPLIED WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 19-121.
- Sec. 2. Title 19, chapter 1, article 2, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding section 19–119.02, to read:

19-119.02. <u>Initiative</u>, <u>referendum</u> <u>and recall handbook</u>; secretary of state

EACH ELECTION CYCLE THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL PREPARE AND PUBLISH AN INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL HANDBOOK THAT PROVIDES GUIDANCE ON INTERPRETING, ADMINISTERING, APPLYING AND ENFORCING THE LAWS RELATING TO INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL. THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL MAKE THE HANDBOOK AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC ON THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S WEBSITE.

Sec. 3. <u>Legislative findings</u>; purpose

- A. The legislature finds that:
- 1. The Constitution of Arizona provides voters with the ability to propose new laws or constitutional amendments through the initiative process.
- 2. Courts have required strict compliance where a legislative tool is considered an "'extraordinary' power . . . that permits a 'minority to hold up . . . legislation [that] may well represent the wishes of the majority.'" See Perini Land & Dev. Co. v. Pima Cty., 170 Ariz. 380, 383 (1992) (quoting W. Devcor, Inc. v. City of Scottsdale, 168 Ariz. 426, 429 (1991)); see also Direct Sellers Ass'n v. McBrayer, 109 Ariz. 3, 5 (1972).
- 3. Arizona's Voter Protection Act, enacted in 1998 as Proposition 105, requires a three-fourths vote to amend any voter-approved initiative.
- 4. The Voter Protection Act greatly impairs the ability of the legislature, representing the will of the people, to implement changes to or corrective measures for voter-approved initiatives.
- 5. The initiative process has evolved into an extraordinary power, effectively holding up and binding the will of the legislature and future majorities of the people by preventing the enactment of new laws and amendments that may well represent the wishes of the current majority of the people. See Perini Land & Dev. Co. v. Pima Cty., 170 Ariz. 380, 382-83 (1992); see also Direct Sellers Ass'n v. McBrayer, 109 Ariz. 3, 5 (1972).

- 1 -

1

7

8

9

10

1112

13

14

15 16

- 6. Strict compliance with the constitutional and statutory requirements for the initiative process and in the application and enforcement of those requirements provides the surest method for safeguarding the integrity and accuracy of the initiative process, while still recognizing the historical importance of initiatives in this state. Cf. W. Devcor, Inc. v. City of Scottsdale, 168 Ariz. 426, 429 (1991) (citing Cottonwood Dev. v. Foothills Area Coal. of Tucson, Inc., 134 Ariz. 46, 49 (1982)).
- B. Based on the findings provided in subsection A of this section, the legislature's purpose in adopting this act includes the following:
- 1. Requiring that statewide initiative measures strictly comply with constitutional and statutory requirements.
- 2. Requiring that persons circulating and submitting initiative petitions be held to the same standard of constitutional and statutory compliance as those persons circulating and submitting referendum petitions.

APPROVED BY THE GOVERNOR APRIL 14, 2017.

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE APRIL 14, 2017.

- 2 -

Passed the House 76 10 22, 20	17_	Passed the Senate April 12, 2017
by the following vote: 59	Ayes,	by the following vote:Ayes,
Speaker of the House Chief Clerk of the House	t Voting Tempore	President of the Senate Secretary of the Senate
	/E DEPARTMI FFICE OF GO	ENT OF ARIZONA VERNOR
This Bil	received by th	e Governor this
	day of	, 20
at	o'clo	ockM.
	ecretary to the	
Approved this	da	y of
at0'	clock	_M.
·		
Governor of A	Arizona	
		EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE
		This Bill received by the Secretary of State
	thi	s, 20
H.B. 2244	at _	o'clockM.
		Secretary of State

HOUSE CONCURS IN SENATE AMENDMENTS AND FINAL PASSAGE

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE

This Bill was received by the Secretary of State this ______ day of _______, 2017_,

H.B. 2244